## Restraint, Isolation and Other Uses of Reasonable Force

It is the policy of the Mary Walker Board of Directors that the district maintains a safe learning environment while treating all students with dignity and respect. All students in the district, including those who have an individualized education program (IEP) or plan developed under section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, will remain free from unreasonable restraint, restraint devices, isolation, and other uses of physical force. Under no circumstances will these techniques be used as a form of discipline or punishment.

This policy is intended to address district students. It is not intended to prevent or limit the use of restraint or other reasonable force as necessary with adults or other youth from outside the district as allowed by law.

Restraint and other uses of physical force, as defined in this the procedure accompanying this policy, may be used when necessary to prevent or minimize imminent bodily injury to self or others. Restraint and other uses of physical force may be used to protect district property if de-escalation interventions have failed or are inappropriate.

Use of restraint, isolation and other forms of reasonable force may be used on any student when reasonably necessary to control spontaneous behavior that poses an "imminent likelihood of serious harm" as defined by RCW 70.96B.010, and explained in the procedure accompanying this policy. Serious harm includes physical harm to self, another, or district property. Staff will closely monitor such actions to prevent harm to the student and will use the minimum amount of restraint and isolation appropriate to protect the safety of students and staff. The restraint, isolation and other forms of reasonable force will be discontinued when the likelihood of serious harm has dissipated.

The superintendent or a designee will develop procedures to implement this policy, including review, reporting and parent/guardian notification of incidents involving restraint or isolation as required by law. Additionally, the superintendent will annually report to the board on incidents involving the use of force.

## Cross Reference(s)

Board Policy 2162 – Education of Students With Disabilities Under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Board Policy 2161 – Special Education and Related Services for Eligible Students

## Legal Reference(s)

RCW 9A.16.020 – Use of Force – When Lawful

RCW 9A.16.100 – Use of Force on Children – Policy – Actions Presumed Unreasonable

RCW 28A.150.300 – Corporal Punishment Prohibited – Adoption of Policy

RCW 28A.155.210 - Use of Restraint or Isolation - Requirement for Procedures to Notify Parent or Guardian

RCW 28A.600.485 – Restraint of Students with Individualized Education Programs or Plans Developed Under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 – Procedures – Definitions [as amended by SHB 1240]

RCW 70.96B.010 – Definitions

WAC 392-400-235 – Discipline – Conditions and Limitations

## Management Resource(s)

Policy Alert, July 2015

Policy News, December 2013

Policy News, July 2013

Policy News, December 2008 – Use of Reasonable Force

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